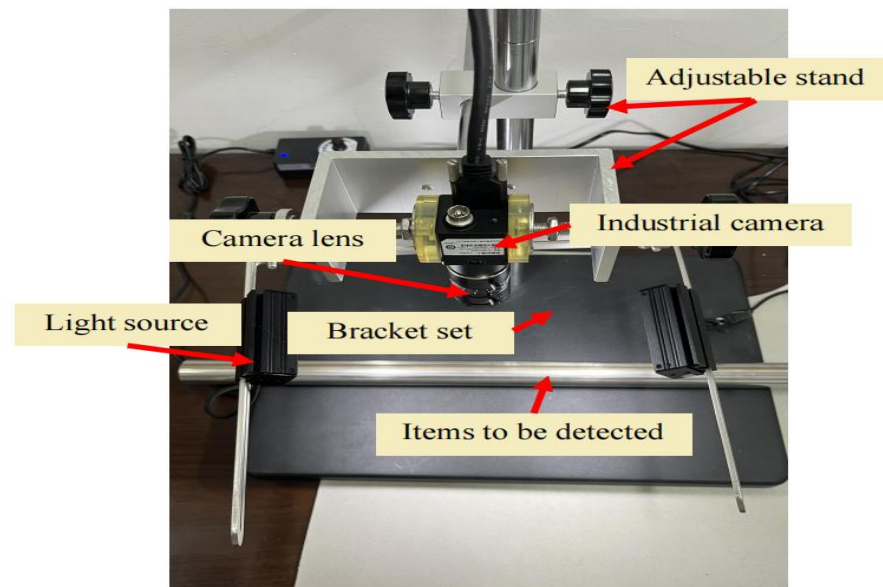
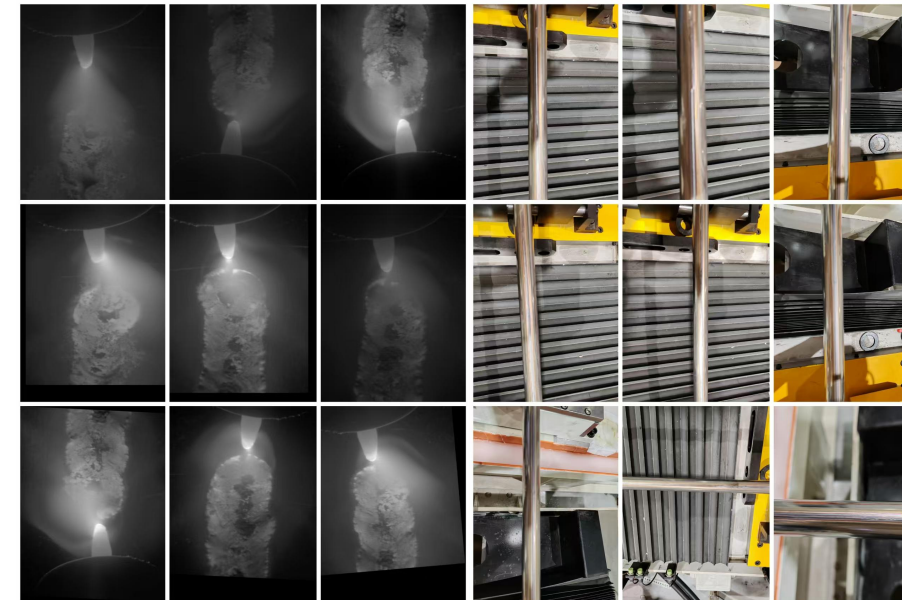


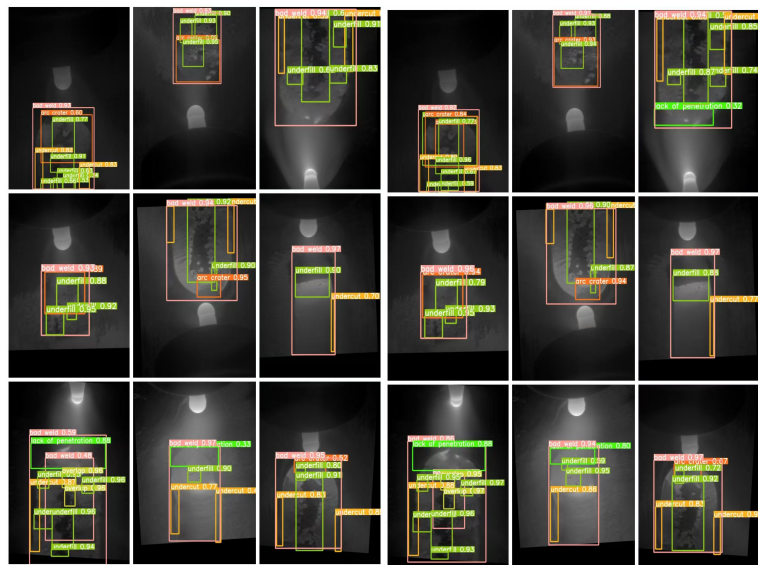
Experimental platform



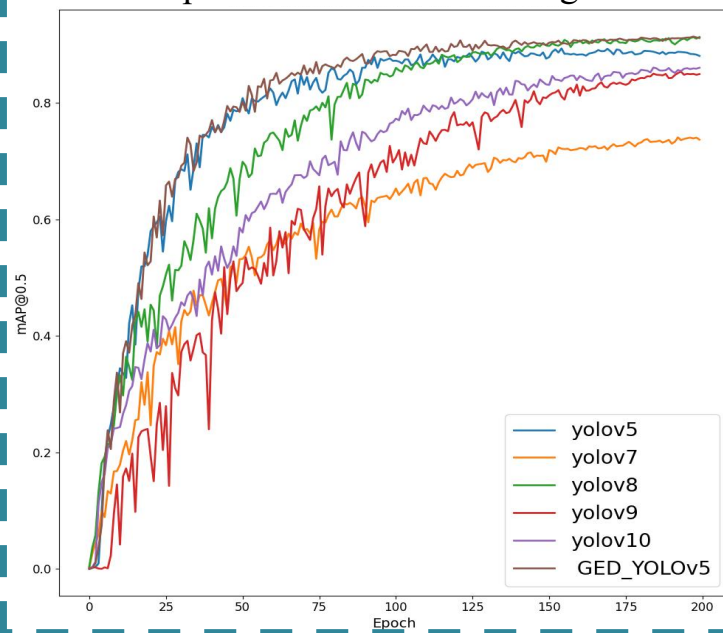
Domain dataset



Per-class mAP comparison between baseline YOLOv5 and GED-YOLOv5 on the source dataset



Comparison of mPA50 training curves



Network architecture of the proposed GED-YOLOv5 model

